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As seen in:















Global Markets Review Second Quarter 2018



Global Markets Review

Second Quarter 2018

This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets.

The report also illustrates the impact of globally diversified portfolios and features a quarterly topic.

Overview:

View from the Hill: E+R=O, a Formula for Success

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E+R=O, a Formula for Success¹

Second Quarter 2018

Combining an enduring investment philosophy with a simple formula that helps maintain investment discipline can increase the odds of having a positive financial experience.

"The important thing about an investment philosophy is that you have one you can stick with."

David Booth
Founder and Executive Chairman
Dimensional Fund Advisors

AN ENDURING INVESTMENT PHILOSOPHY

Investing is a long-term endeavor. Indeed, people will spend decades pursuing their financial goals. But being an investor can be complicated, challenging, frustrating, and sometimes frightening. This is exactly why, as David Booth says, it is important to have an investment philosophy you can stick with, one that can help you stay the course.

This simple idea highlights an important question: How can investors, maintain discipline through bull markets, bear markets, political strife, economic instability, or whatever crisis du jour threatens progress towards their investment goals?

Over their lifetimes, investors face many decisions, prompted by events that are both within and outside their control. Without an enduring philosophy to inform their choices, they can potentially suffer unnecessary anxiety, leading to poor decisions and outcomes that are damaging to their long-term financial well-being.

When they don't get the results they want, many investors blame things outside their control. They might point the finger at the government, central banks,

markets, or the economy. Unfortunately, the majority will not do the things that might be more beneficial—evaluating and reflecting on their own responses to events and taking responsibility for their decisions.

e+r=o

Some people suggest that among the characteristics that separate highly successful people from the rest of us is a focus on influencing outcomes by controlling one's reactions to events, rather than the events themselves. This relationship can be described in the following formula:

e+r=o (Event + Response = Outcome)

Simply put, this means an outcome—either positive or negative—is the result of how you respond to an event, not just the result of the event itself. Of course, events are important and influence outcomes, but not exclusively. If this were the case, everyone would have the same outcome regardless of their response.

Let's think about this concept in a hypothetical investment context. Say a major political surprise, such as Brexit, causes a market to fall (event). In a panicked response, potentially fueled by gloomy media speculation of the resulting uncertainty, an investor sells some or all of his or her investment (response). Lacking a long-term perspective and reacting to the short-term news, our investor misses out on the subsequent market recovery and suffers anxiety about when, or if, to get back in, leading to suboptimal investment returns (outcome).

To see the same hypothetical example from a different perspective, a surprise event causes markets to fall suddenly (e). Based on his or her understanding of the long-term nature of returns and the short-term nature of volatility spikes around news events, an investor is able to control his or her emotions (r) and maintain investment discipline, leading to a higher chance of a successful long-term outcome (o).



E+R=O, a Formula for Success¹

(continued from page 3)

This example reveals why having an investment philosophy is so important. By understanding how markets work and maintaining a long-term perspective on past events, investors can focus on ensuring that their responses to events are consistent with their long-term plan.

THE FOUNDATION OF AN ENDURING PHILOSOPHY

An enduring investment philosophy is built on solid principles backed by decades of empirical academic evidence. Examples of such principles might be: trusting that prices are set to provide a fair expected return; recognizing the difference between investing and speculating; relying on the power of diversification to manage risk and increase the reliability of outcomes; and benchmarking your progress against your own realistic long-term investment goals.

Combined, these principles might help us react better to market events, even when those events are globally significant or when, as some might suggest, a paradigm shift has occurred, leading to claims that "it's different this time." Adhering to these principles can also help investors resist the siren calls of new investment fads or worse, outright scams.

THE GUIDING HAND OF A TRUSTED ADVISOR

Without education and training—sometimes gained from bitter experience—it is hard for non-investment professionals to develop a cogent investment philosophy. And even the most self-aware find it hard to manage their own responses to events. This is why a financial advisor can be so valuable—by providing the foundation of an investment philosophy and acting as an experienced counselor when responding to events.

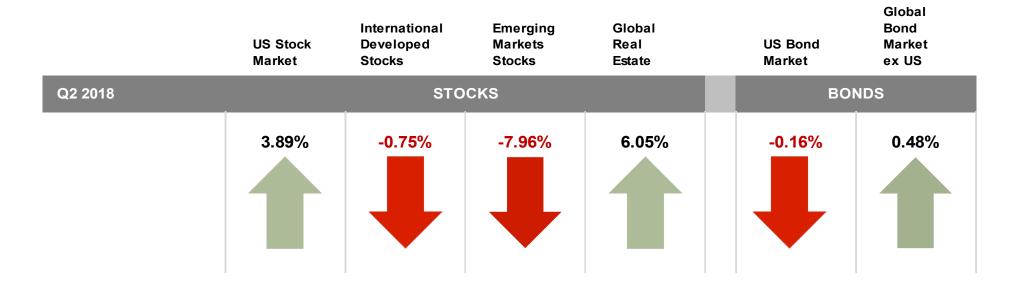
Investing will always be both alluring and scary at times, but a view of how to approach investing combined with the guidance of a professional advisor can help people stay the course through challenging times. Advisors can provide an objective view and help investors separate emotions from investment decisions. Moreover, great advisors can educate, communicate, set realistic financial goals, and help their clients deal with their responses even to the most extreme market events.

In the spirit of the e+r=o formula, good advice, driven by a sound philosophy, can help increase the probability of having a successful financial outcome.



Market Summary

Index Returns



Since Jan. 2001						
Avg. Quarterly Return	2.0%	1.5%	3.0%	2.6%	1.1%	1.1%
Best	16.8%	25.9%	34.7%	32.3%	4.6%	4.6%
Quarter Q2	Q2 2009	Q2 2009	Q2 2009	Q3 2009	Q3 2001	Q4 2008
Worst	-22.8%	-21.2%	-27.6%	-36.1%	-3.0%	-2.7%
Quarter	Q4 2008	Q4 2008	Q4 2008	Q4 2008	Q4 2016	Q2 2015

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net div.]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net div.]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net div.]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2018 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2018, all rights reserved. Bloomberg Barclays data provided by Bloomberg. FTSE fixed income © 2018 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved.



Impact of Diversification

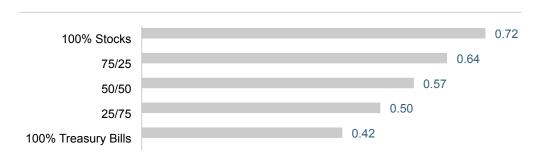
Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns

These portfolios illustrate the performance of different global stock/bond mixes. Mixes with larger allocations to stocks are considered riskier but have higher expected returns over time.

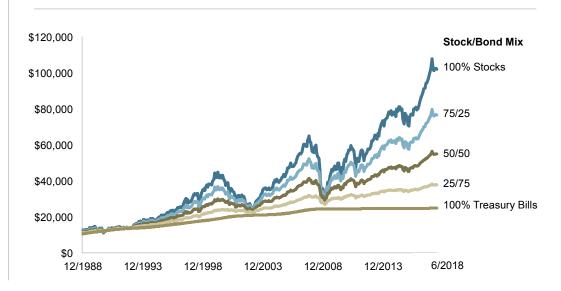
Period Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*	10-Year STDEV ¹
100% Stocks	0.7	11.3	8.8	10.0	6.4	16.4
75/25	0.6	8.8	6.8	7.6	5.1	12.3
50/50	0.6	6.3	4.8	5.2	3.6	8.2
25/75	0.5	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	4.1
100% Treasury Bills	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1

Ranked Returns (%)



Growth of Wealth: The Relationship between Risk and Return



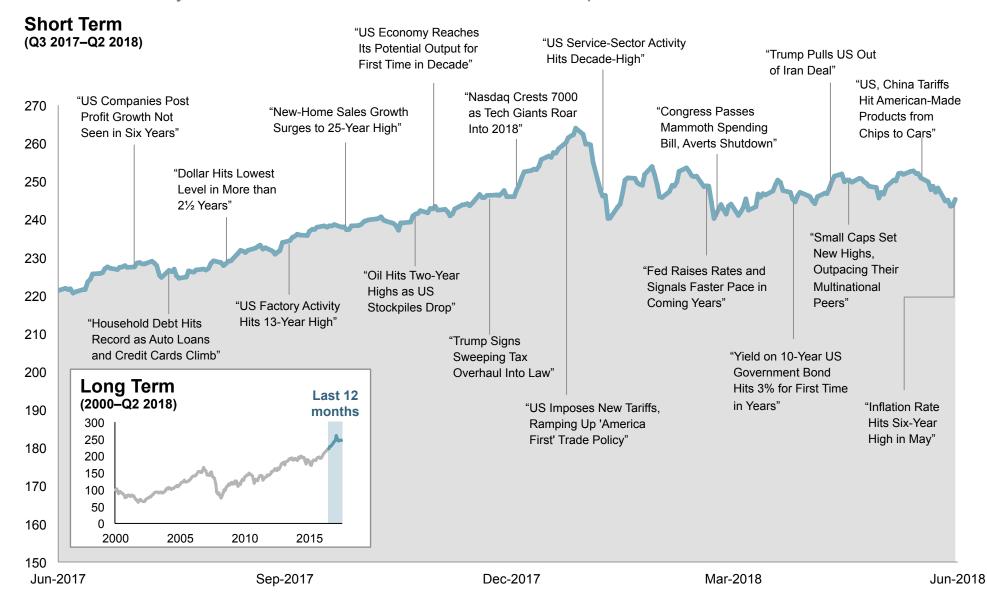
^{1.} STDEV (standard deviation) is a measure of the variation or dispersion of a set of data points. Standard deviations are often used to quantify the historical return volatility of a security or portfolio. Diversification does not eliminate the risk of market loss. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.** Asset allocations and the hypothetical index portfolio returns are for illustrative purposes only and do not represent actual performance. Global Stocks represented by MSCI All Country World Index (gross div.) and Treasury Bills represented by US One-Month Treasury Bills. Globally diversified allocations rebalanced monthly, no withdrawals. Data © MSCI 2018, all rights reserved. Treasury bills © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation YearbookTM, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Singuefield).

* Annualized



World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months

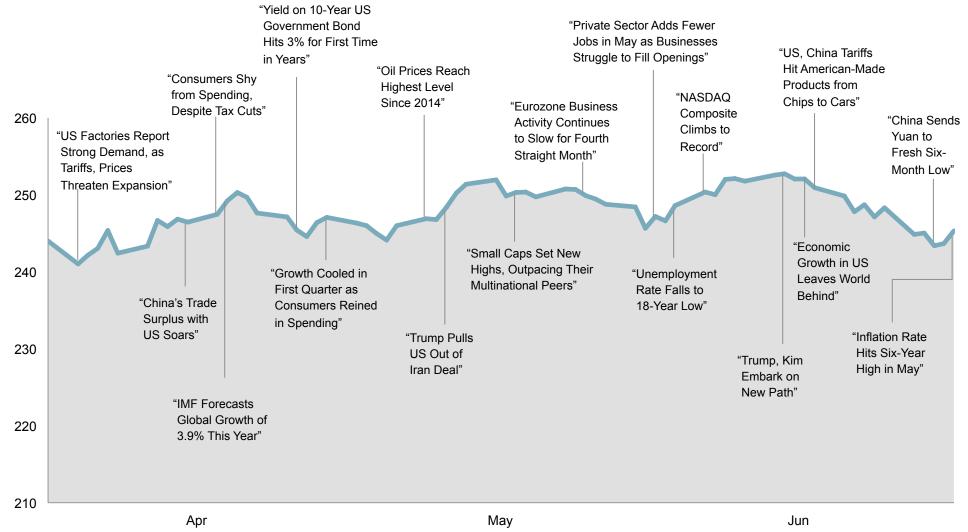


These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news. Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index [net div.]. MSCI data © MSCI 2018, all rights reserved.



World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q2 2018



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

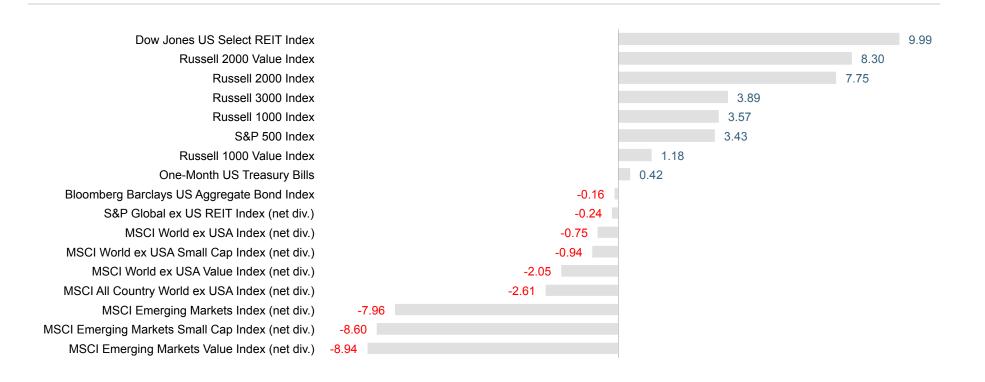


World Asset Classes

Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns (%)

Looking at broad market indices, the US outperformed non-US developed and emerging markets during the second quarter.

Small caps outperformed large caps in the US but underperformed in both non-US developed and emerging markets. The value effect was negative in the US as well as markets outside the US.





US Stocks

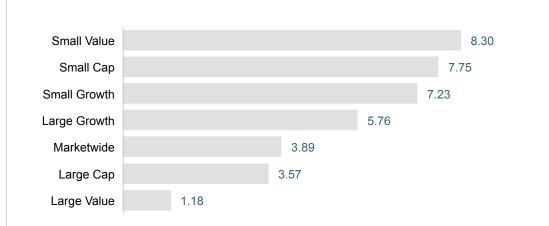
Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns

The US equity market posted a positive return, outperforming both non-US developed and emerging markets in the second quarter.

Large cap value stocks underperformed large cap growth stocks in the US; however, small cap value stocks outperformed small cap growth.

There was a positive size premium, as small cap stocks generally outperformed large cap stocks in the US.

Ranked Returns for the Quarter (%)



World Market Capitalization—US



Period Returns (%)

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Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Small Value	8.3	13.1	11.2	11.2	9.9
Small Cap	7.8	17.6	11.0	12.5	10.6
Small Growth	7.2	21.9	10.6	13.7	11.2
Large Growth	5.8	22.5	15.0	16.4	11.8
Marketwide	3.9	14.8	11.6	13.3	10.2
Large Cap	3.6	14.5	11.6	13.4	10.2
Large Value	1.2	6.8	8.3	10.3	8.5

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

Market segment (index representation) as follows: Marketwide (Russell 3000 Index), Large Cap (Russell 1000 Index), Large Cap Value (Russell 1000 Value Index), Large Cap Growth (Russell 1000 Growth Index), Small Cap (Russell 2000 Index), Small Cap Value (Russell 2000 Value Index), and Small Cap Growth (Russell 2000 Growth Index). World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. Russell 3000 Index is used as the proxy for the US market. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2018, all rights reserved.



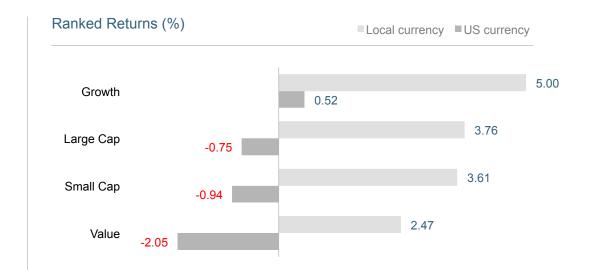
International Developed Stocks

Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns

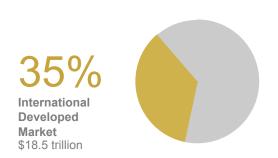
In US dollar terms, developed markets outside the US underperformed the US but outperformed emerging markets during the second quarter.

Value underperformed growth in non-US developed markets across large and small cap stocks.

Small caps underperformed large caps in non-US developed markets.



World Market Capitalization—International Developed



Period Returns (%)

* Annualized

Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Growth	0.5	9.3	6.0	7.1	2.9
Large Cap	-0.8	7.0	4.9	6.2	2.6
Small Cap	-0.9	11.9	9.5	10.3	6.1
Value	-2.1	4.8	3.7	5.3	2.3

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Market segment (index representation) as follows: Large Cap (MSCI World ex USA Index), Small Cap (MSCI World ex USA Small Cap Index), Value (MSCI World ex USA Value Index), and Growth (MSCI World ex USA Growth Index). All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. MSCI World ex USA IMI Index is used as the proxy for the International Developed market. MSCI data © MSCI 2018, all rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.

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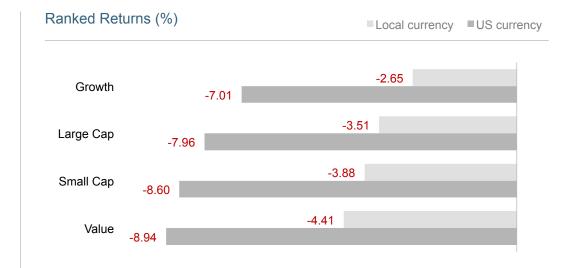
Emerging Markets Stocks

Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns

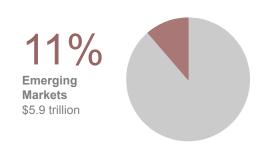
In US dollar terms, emerging markets posted negative returns in the second quarter, underperforming developed markets including the US.

The value effect was negative in large caps; however, value and growth stocks had similar performance among small cap stocks within emerging markets.

Small caps underperformed large caps in emerging markets.



World Market Capitalization—Emerging Markets



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eriod Returns (%)	

Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Growth	7.0	11.9	8.3	7.2	3.3
Large Cap	8.0	8.2	5.6	5.0	2.3
Small Cap	8.6	5.6	2.6	4.3	4.4
Value	8.9	4.3	2.8	2.8	1.1

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Market segment (index representation) as follows: Large Cap (MSCI Emerging Markets Index), Small Cap (MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index), Value (MSCI Emerging Markets Value Index), and Growth (MSCI Emerging Markets Growth Index). All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index used as the proxy for the emerging market portion of the market. MSCI data © MSCI 2018, all rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.

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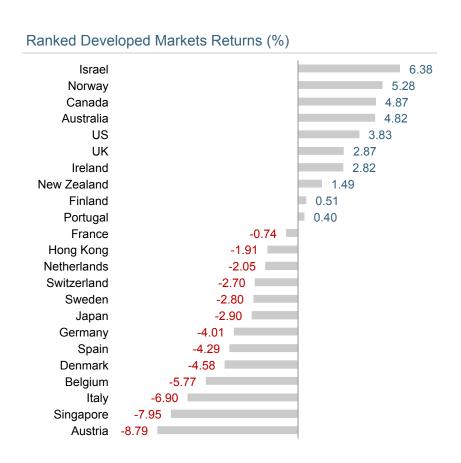
* Annualized

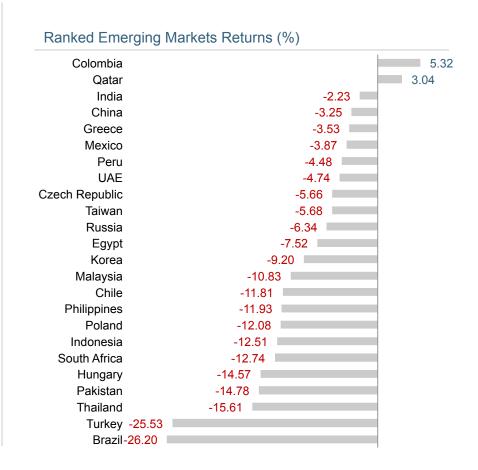


Select Country Performance

Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns

In US dollar terms, Israel and Norway recorded the highest country performance in developed markets, while Austria and Singapore posted the lowest returns for the second quarter. Most emerging markets recorded negative absolute returns with the exception of Columbia and Qatar, which posted the highest country performance. Brazil and Turkey had the lowest performance in the emerging markets.





Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Country performance based on respective indices in the MSCI World ex US IMI Index (for developed markets), MSCI USA IMI Index (for US), and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. All returns in USD and net of withholding tax on dividends. MSCI data © MSCI 2018, all rights reserved. UAE and Qatar have been reclassified as emerging markets by MSCI, effective May 2014.



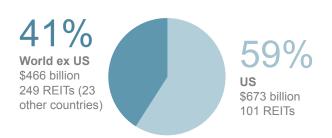
Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns

US real estate investment trusts outperformed non-US REITs in US dollar terms.



Total Value of REIT Stocks



eriod Returns	(%)	
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* Annualized

Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Dow Jones US Select REIT Index	10.0	4.2	7.7	8.3	7.6
S&P Global ex US REIT Index (net div.)	-0.2	7.2	4.6	5.5	3.8

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

Number of REIT stocks and total value based on the two indices. All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. Total value of REIT stocks represented by Dow Jones US Select REIT Index and the S&P Global ex US REIT Index. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US market, and S&P Global ex US REIT Index used as proxy for the World ex US market. Dow Jones data © 2018 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.



Fixed Income

Second Quarter 2018 Index Returns

Interest rates increased in the US during the second quarter. The yield on the 5-year Treasury note rose 17 basis points (bps), ending at 2.73%. The yield on the 10-year T-note rose 11 bps to 2.85%. The 30-year Treasury bond yield climbed 1 bps to 2.98%.

The 1-month Treasury bill yield rose 14 bps to 1.77%, while the 1-year Treasury bill yield increased 24 bps to 2.33%. The 2-year Treasury note yield finished at 2.52% after increasing 25 bps.

In terms of total return, short-term corporate bonds gained 0.29%, while intermediate-term corporate bonds declined 0.10%.

Short-term municipal bonds added 0.66%, while intermediate-term munis returned 0.81%. Revenue bonds performed in-line with general obligation bonds, returning 0.90% and 0.87%, respectively.

4.00 3.00 2.00 1.00 0.00

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Bond Yields across Issuers (%)



Period Returns (%) *Annualized

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Yr

Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Bloomberg Barclays US High Yield Corporate Bond Index	1.0	2.6	5.5	5.5	8.2
Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index	0.9	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.4
Bloomberg Barclays US TIPS Index	0.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.0
ICE BofAML 3-Month US Treasury Bill Index	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
ICE BofAML 1-Year US Treasury Note Index	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8
Bloomberg Barclays US Government Bond Index Long	0.3	-0.1	3.4	4.6	6.0
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD)	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.1
Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index	-0.2	-0.4	1.7	2.3	3.7
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years	-2.7	0.7	1.2	-0.6	0.6

One basis point equals 0.01%. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the Bank of America Merrill Lynch US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the Bank of America Merrill Lynch US Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg Barclays data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (SBBI) Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefield). FTSE fixed income indices © 2018 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved. ICE BofAML index data © 2018 ICE Data Indices, LLC.







Retirement Second Opinion

In these uncertain times, you may know a friend, family member or colleague who may have a difficult situation, or who wonders whether they are getting the right advice, or simply needs experienced professional advice but doesn't get it. That's not uncommon. Studies suggest that over 80 percent of "middle-class millionaires" would value a second opinion.*

In order to help those you care about achieve their goals and dreams, we provide a complimentary **Retirement Second Opinion** for those people. We're pleased to offer your friends, family and colleagues the same guidance and expertise that you've experienced as a valued client of Professional Financial.

Paul Byron Hill, MBA, MFP, MSFS, ChFC®, CFP® is a nationally recognized Wealth Management Professional, Financial Educator and Author, written about in *Money, Fortune, Forbes* and *Bloomberg Business*, among others. Reuters honored him in an exclusive NYC event as one of 500 "Top Advisers." Professional Financial Strategies, Inc., the independent investment advisory firm he founded, has been ranked multiple times as a "Top Wealth Manager" in *Wealth Manager*. Paul is the co-author of *Retire Abundantly*.

Paul and his team act as a personal chief financial officer for his clients, bringing together a distinctive multi-disciplinary process and a network of experts in finance, accounting, tax, and law that strategically integrates retirement planning—investment management, mitigating taxes, protecting assets, caring for heirs and leaving a legacy for family, community and causes clients care deeply about.

Paul and his team are committed to continuing professional education. In 1983, Paul earned a pioneering designation and license as a Certified Financial Planner (CFP®), and then ChFC® (Chartered Financial Consultant) and ATA (Accredited Tax Advisor). He earned his MBA in Finance from the Simon Business School at the University of Rochester. His extensive education includes MFP (Master of Science in Financial Planning) and MSFS (Master of Science in Financial Services). Paul has been presented with the Albert Nelson Marquis Lifetime Achievement Award by Who's Who.

THE PROFESSIONAL WEALTH MANAGEMENT PROCESS™ Phase 1 Phase 2 Phase 3 Phase 4 Phase 5 Periodic Retirement **Planning** Advanced Strategy Investment **Progress Envisionment** Commitment Strategy Management Strategy Strategy Session Sessions Sessions Sessions Session Sessions

^{*}Source: Russ Alan Prince and David A. Geracioti, Cultivating the Middle-Class Millionaire, 2005.









Retirement Second Opinion

Working with professionals who redefine wealth management

Ask ten investors to define wealth management. Rather, ask ten financial advisors you meet to do so. You'll probably get ten different answers, and most replies will focus only on investing or products. As a client of Professional Financial, however, you benefit from a team of CFPs® with a network of experts sharing a unique vision of comprehensive wealth management.

Our consultative planning process

At Professional Financial we approach each engagement with a time-tested, collaborative process. We have an open conversation with you so we can explore your ideal retirement and values, goals and dreams. This proven process enables us to closely to tailor an individual plan that works toward your retirement and legacy goals. As a valued client, you'll recognize each of the six steps below. In our **Retirement Second Opinion**, we offer a portion of our consultative service, complimentary, to your friends, family and colleagues.

What to expect from the Retirement Second Opinion

We will meet with your friends, family and colleagues in a conversation to explore their opportunities and concerns to see if we can help. If there is a fit, we will invite them back for a conversation about our findings. We may confirm whether they are on the right track with their existing financial advisors. Or if we are not the right fit, we will suggest another qualified professional firm that may be more appropriate. Either way, they will receive

advice regarding their current retirement planning situation—a value up to \$5,000 or more.

RETIREMENT OPINION CONVERSATION

Phase 1

Phase 2

Retirement Envisionment Session Strategy Commitment Session

INTEGRATIVE WEALTH MANAGEMENT

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

- Strategic planning
- Goal monitoring
- Performance evaluation
- Risk evaluation
- Portfolio structuring
- Manager due diligence

ADVANCED PLANNING

 Wealth enhancement, including tax minimization and liability restructuring

- Wealth Protection
- Caring for Heirs
- Legacy Planning
- Lifeprint Impact

RELATIONSHIP CONSULTATIONS

- Regularly scheduled calls, emails, reviews and in-person meetings
- Professional network, including accounting, tax, legal, insurance, actuarial and benefits experts









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